# IN THE COURT OF COMMON PLEAS OF ALLEGHENY COUNTY, PENNSYLVANIA CIVIL DIVISION

COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA

VS.

PENNSYLVANIA STATE CONSTABULARY,

DEFENDANT

No. SA 23-00552

SUMMARY APPEAL PROCEEDING BEFORE THE HONORABLE JENNIFER SATLER HELD ON MAY 9, 2024

## COUNSEL OF RECORD:

Meron Murphy, Esquire Representing the Commonwealth

Justin Beck, Esquire Representing the Defendant

#### TRANSCRIPT OF PROCEEDINGS

Reported by:

Sara Necciai, Official Court Reporter

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# 1 PROCEEDINGS

- THE CLERK: Pennsylvania State Constabulary,
- 3 SA23-552. Did you get the e-mail I sent you?
- 4 THE COURT: I did. Wait. I forget what the
- 5 e-mail said. I read this. Did the e-mail say read this?
- 6 THE MINUTE CLERK: I just want to make sure you
- 7 | had it already.
- 8 THE COURT: I did.
- 9 All right. Hello.
- 10 ATTORNEY BECK: Good morning, Your Honor.
- 11 THE COURT: Good morning. I have your motion
- 12 to enforce the automatic supersedeas and for sanctions which
- 13 | I have reviewed prior to today's hearing.
- 14 ATTORNEY BECK: Thank you, Your Honor. Since
- 15 | you reviewed it, I won't go line by line at all through that
- 16 | motion, but I will kind of hit some high points, if that's
- 17 | all right.
- 18 THE COURT: Sure.
- 19 ATTORNEY BECK: As you know this is an appeal
- 20 | for a police inspector vehicle owned by the constabulary.
- 21 The constabulary is a Pennsylvania nonprofit incorporation,
- 22 and it employs constable, Jason Napp, who is with me here
- 23 | today sitting behind me.
- So Constable Napp is employed by the nonprofit
- 25 and the nonprofit owns the car. PennDOT issued this

registration plate number back in August of 2022. It was
over a little year late in 2023.

THE COURT: That it was suspended.

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ATTORNEY BECK: As we understand that plate.

In the letter it says, for failure to pay certain fees at the time the issuance. Now the constabulary at the time of the appeal -- that will be done in a separate hearing before the Court. But we're here today because on March 5th of this year --

THE COURT: They took the plate.

ATTORNEY BECK: They took the plate. Constable Napp was pulled over, and the plates were seized. The constable indicated that at the time he was acting on behalf of the Pennsylvania State Police.

The problem, Your Honor, under the vehicle -THE COURT: You were you were saying how the
appeal is an automatic supersedeas.

ATTORNEY BECK: It is. That is specifically in Section 1377 of the Vehicle Code. I will paraphrase that. This is under Subsection A of 1377. This says, any person whose registration or plates have been suspended shall have the right to appeal and shall act as a supersedeas and shall not be imposed until the determination of the matter. Suspended, it's not that it's not enforced. It's as if no suspension exists at all during the pendency of the appeal.

So when the police seized the inspection -- excuse me, when
the police seized the police inspector's plates, we contacted
PennDOT, and we advised of this statute. And they needed to
be returned immediately. And PennDOT just filed this motion,

5 | if we believe that to be the case.

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So we see this is very straightforward, Your Honor. Our appeal means that the department can't enforce the suspension so long as this appeal is pending.

So you'll see in our prepared order what we are requesting is that the registration plates be returned immediately to the constabulary.

The second component is a request for sanctions. These are very limited sanctions, and I will explain the reason for them. The constabulary is enforced to issue towing fees. We have the amounts in the papers. Of course, attorney's fees have now also been incurred and we think improperly. We don't believe this motion is necessary in the first place.

A third bucket of damages here would be the lost business income of the constabulary. He has been unable to perform this work without police inspector vehicle. All of this comes about to about \$900 or so. We are asking this Court to both compel or mandate that PennDOT return these plates immediately and award sanctions to the constable for his troubles, essentially.

THE COURT: Thank you. Ms. Murphy?

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2 ATTORNEY MURPHY: PennDOT can't return 3 something that has not seized it. This is a third party that seized it, Castle Shannon Police. At this point, the 4 5 supersedeas is moot because the constable no longer has the 6 So I don't know how supersedeas is enforced if the 7 plate has been taken by a third party. I believe sanctions 8 in this case is highly inappropriate. PennDOT is not afoul 9 of a court order granting a supersedeas.

THE COURT: Okay. So who directed them to seize this? Castle Shannon didn't just come up with this on their own.

ATTORNEY MURPHY: It was not PennDOT.

THE COURT: And you're saying the Pennsylvania

State Police directed -- at least your motion implies the PSP

directed them to --

ATTORNEY BECK: That's correct.

THE COURT: Why did they do that?

ATTORNEY BECK: PSP is operating under the auspice of PennDOT. The Vehicle Code, I suppose, enforcement would be through the Pennsylvania State Police but the imposition of the suspension is essentially PennDOT. They are the entity who issues the notice of suspension. I certainly wouldn't have any qualms with Your Honor entering an order compelling any party who holds the license plates at

this time to return them. But, of course, I think that the order has to still be clear that PennDOT shall not enforce the suspension during the period of the appeal based on the statutory language.

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THE COURT: I mean, you agree that the appeal triggers an automatic supersedeas.

ATTORNEY MURPHY: So I believe on the statute that it does but PennDOT's position is that the constable should not have a supersedeas. It was improperly granted. Constables are not allowed to have municipal plates.

THE COURT: Okay. That said -- I'm not of the opinion it was improperly granted because essentially what the Statute says, the appeal triggers the automatic supersedeas, then PennDOT it's figured out -- it doesn't say unless improperly -- do you know what I mean?

ATTORNEY MURPHY: Understood.

THE COURT: Okay. So with relation to sanctions -- okay. So I'm going to order -- I'm just going to mark this up, if you don't mind. Where is it? Okay. So you, in your proposed order, you want the Commonwealth to return the vehicle. So I believe Ms. Murphy's position, they are not ordering the people. We need more information, especially if we are going to the sanctions route. I don't know whose authority was seized.

ATTORNEY BECK: Understood, Your Honor.

THE COURT: So what I will write is

Pennsylvania State Police or Castle Shannon Police shall -
basically, I will grant your Paragraph 1 but say Pennsylvania

State Police or Castle Shannon Police.

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So with regard to the tow fee and whatever other, damages, you know, have been incurred, we would need to have representatives of the Pennsylvania State Police or Castle Shannon to say, by whose tort they seized this. I understand that's not your position. I do believe it was improperly seized. So let me see here. Let me see if what I'm going to write makes sense.

But then the other issue is, like, you have filed this motion. You know, I think Ms. Murphy is right in that the relief you want needs to be requested of an organization which is not a party to this action. That's the issue too.

ATTORNEY MURPHY: Yes, Your Honor.

THE COURT: But I will order them to return this. And then, we can go the route of figuring it out.

about that effect to language in perhaps this would help any entity that receives our order that the department shall not impose the suspension unless and until this matter is disposed of?

THE COURT: Okay. Hold on.

1 ATTORNEY MURPHY: And, Your Honor --2 THE COURT: Yes? 3 ATTORNEY MURPHY: I do believe that the Pennsylvania State Police or a representative from Castle 4 5 Shannon should be here, provided notice so they can provide 6 their opinion on why they took it. 7 THE COURT: Okay. Let's pretend we did that 8 and say, "Let's delay this to have a hearing." Now I'm going 9 to order two parties who are not litigants --10 ATTORNEY MURPHY: An actual hearing is 11 scheduled for May 30th. I'm prepared to argue it right now. 12 PennDOT's position was that it was improperly granted, the 13 actual plate in the beginning and there's case law. 14 ATTORNEY BECK: Your Honor, I don't want to 15 reach the motions today. 16 THE COURT: The issue today is the motion. I 17 understand your position, Ms. Murphy. I disagree at this 18 stage. 19 Okay. Paragraph 2, I will strike and write, 20 "Fees deferred pending additional" --21 ATTORNEY BECK: Yes. And to this point, Your 22 Honor, I was going to leave this for the end. We have an 23 issue of availability for Mr. Leonard who is of record. He 2.4 is unavailable on that date unfortunately. So we are looking

for a postponement. That might help us then figure out the

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- 1 damages on this motion in the meantime.
- THE COURT: Okay. Okay. Do you have an
- 3 | objection?
- 4 ATTORNEY MURPHY: I do have an objection, yes.
- 5 | We already consented to one prior continuance.
- 6 THE COURT: Okay.
- 7 ATTORNEY MURPHY: For Roy Leonard being
- 8 originally obtained. So you are seeking a second
- 9 postponement. I would vehemently object to that, Your Honor,
- 10 | because of the supersedeas issue at hand.
- 11 ATTORNEY BECK: And, Your Honor, the
- 12 | supersedeas issue is part of why we are asking for the
- 13 | continuance. This has been a distraction. We still have
- 14 discovery to complete.
- 15 THE COURT: What's the discovery issue?
- 16 ATTORNEY BECK: Mr. Leonard intends to serve
- 17 discovery on PennDOT. This has obviously taken a lot of
- 18 | time. This has been a bit of a sideshow here, so we needed
- 19 to get this resolved. We needed to get some discovery out.
- 20 That's why we need some additional time before the merits
- 21 hearing. Of course, it also dovetails --
- 22 ATTORNEY MURPHY: I have provided Attorney Roy
- 23 Leonard with the certified documents in this case previously.
- THE COURT: What about that?
- 25 ATTORNEY BECK: I don't know that facts. I

- will take that representation as true. I do know Mr. Leonard intends to provide additional discovery.
- THE COURT: So what I will do is grant a short
- 4 request for a continuance for this hearing. I granted
- 5 | Paragraph 1, as amended of your motion. Paragraph 2, I wrote
- 6 | "Fees pending hearing." I will tell you, the more I think
- 7 | about it, you're going to have to get these representatives
- 8 here if you want me to hear from them.
- 9 ATTORNEY BECK: Sure.
- 10 THE COURT: Obviously these might not be these
- 11 damages with PennDOT. This might be a separate litigation.
- 12 ATTORNEY MURPHY: PennDOT is not responsible
- 13 for any sanctions or seized --
- 14 THE COURT: I think maybe you are right on that
- 15 | issue, if PennDOT had nothing to do with seizing the plate.
- 16 | That is part of the ongoing saga.
- 17 ATTORNEY BECK: Yes.
- 18 THE COURT: Okay. Thanks so much.
- Here is what I signed. What do I do with this?
- 20 This is a copy they gave me to take home and read.
- 21 THE MINUTE CLERK: You can just pitch that.
- 22 THE COURT: All right.
- 23 ATTORNEY BECK: Your Honor, just the
- 24 | continuance, how long should we expect that to be for?
- 25 THE CLERK: June 27th.

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THE COURT: Pretty short. We will get it out
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     to you.
                     (Whereupon, proceedings concluded.)
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## <u>C E R T I F I C A T E</u>

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